# Heritage assets in Västra Götaland with focus on Göteborg

Sanja Peter

Göteborgs stadsmuseum/Göteborg
City Museum



# World Heritage

in Sweden

#### Laponia

Struves meridianbåge

Gammelstads kyrkstad

Höga Kusten

Hälsingegårdar

Världsarvet Falun

Engelsbergs bruk

Birka och Hovgården

Drottningholm

Skogskyrkogården

Hällristningsområdet Tanum

Hansestaden Visby

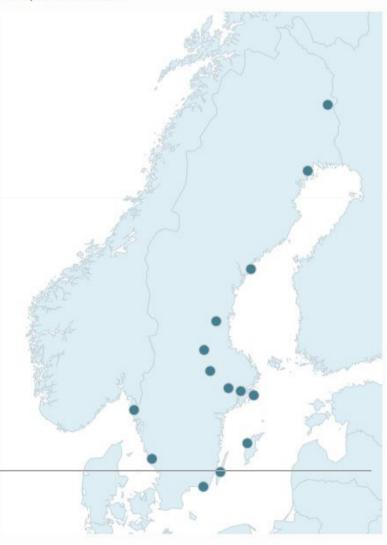
Grimetons radiostation

Södra Ölands odlingslandskap

Örlogsstaden Karlskrona

#### Världsarv i Sverige

Välkommen till denna världsarvsportal som utvecklats av föreningen Världsarv i Sverige. Här ges en kort beskrivning av världsarv och världsarvskonvention. På sidan för vart och ett av de 15 svenska objekten finns en eller flera länkar angivna till en egen hemsida för mer detaljerad och specifik information.





### FAROKONVENTIONEN EUROPA 2005

### everyone's right to cultural heritage

"...cultural heritage is a group of resources inherited from the past which people identify, independently of ownership, as a reflection and expression of their constantly evolving values, beliefs, knowledge and traditions. It includes all aspects of the environment resulting from the interaction between people and places through time;"

#### **UNESCO**

# Intangible cultural heritage Definition:

practices, representations, expressions, knowledge and skills

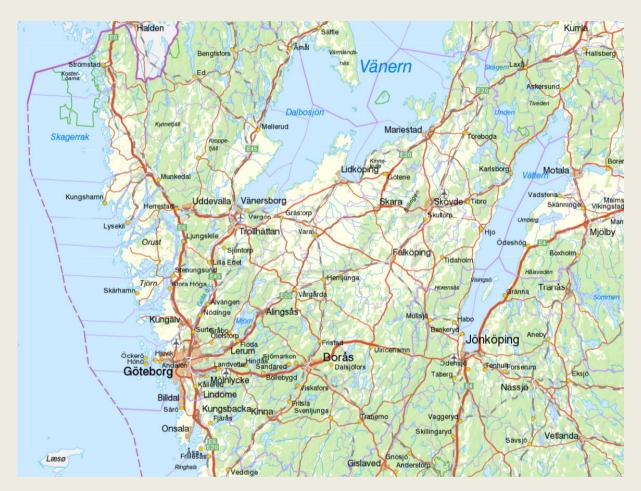
- Oral traditions
- Performing arts
- Social practices,
- traditional legal systems;
- traditional games;
- kinship and ritual kinship ceremonies;
- settlement patterns;
- Traditional craftsmanship etc



### Västra Götaland

49 municipalities, 34,3 square miles

Inhabitants 1,6 millions in Göteborg over ½ million



Cultural Heritage listed: **247 objects**. Many are fortifications like Bohus, Carlsten and Karlsborg





#### **Swedish National Commission for UNESCO**

#### Agenda 2030

In late September 2015, the UN General Assembly decided on the new global goals for sustainable development, known as Agenda 2030. The new agenda has 17 goals ranging from education to sustainable cities.

### Among other aims:

- •Preservation of heritage and culture and sustainable development are important themes.
- •Convention on the protection and promotion of the diversity of cultural expressions
- •Affirming that cultural diversity is a defining characteristic of humanity,



# Västra Götaland (&Göteborg) - Regional Culture Plan 2016-2019

# Issues concerning intangible cultural heritage:

Prisma a digital platform for industrial history in Virginia
 Götaland, with focus on children and youth

 "Hantverkslaboratoriet" the arts and Crafts laboratory as a national centrum for crafts and intangible heritage



 Planing strategies for climate changes and the impact on cultural heritage





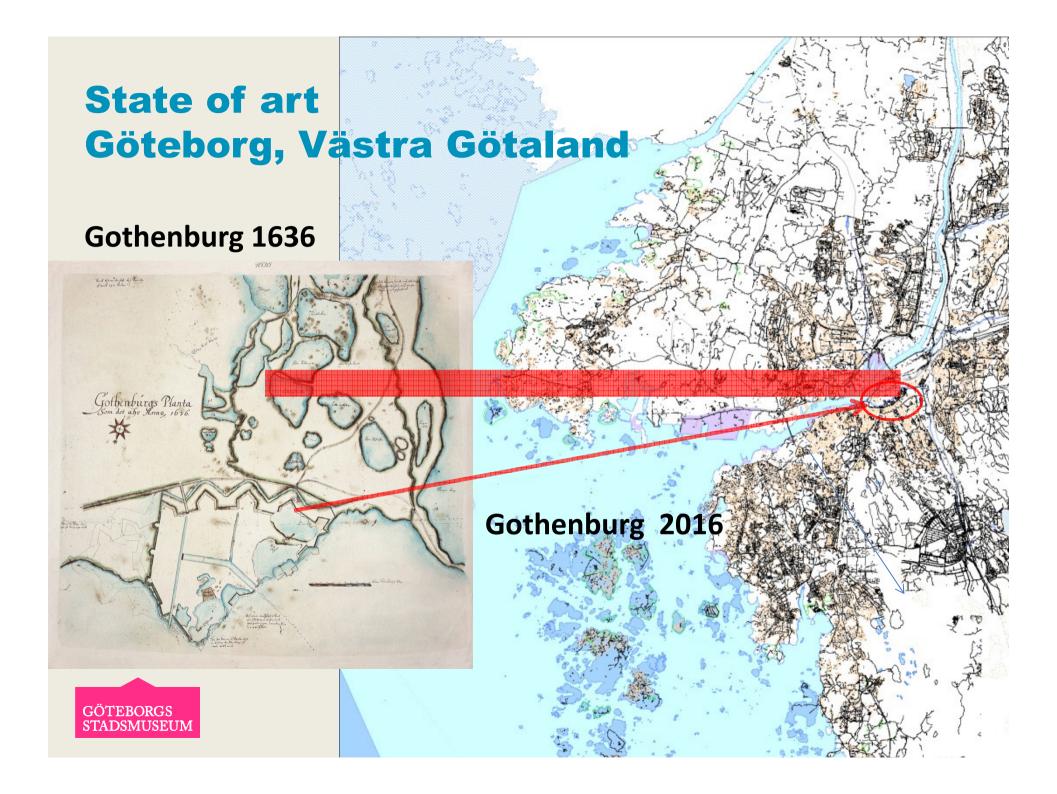
# Traditionally listed monuments in Västra Götaland

A recently started process for modern heritage could result in so much as hundreds of new monuments in the region (20<sup>th</sup> century architecture)

GÖTEBORGS STADSMUSEUM

- Middle class housings in urban environments,
- Castles and mansions,
- Trade (eg. banks and trading stalls),
- Judiciary (eg. courthouses and City Hall) and staff residences (eg. parsonages).





## **Swedish (Christian) traditions**



FASTLAGSDAGEN

ALLA HJÄRTANS DAG

VÅFFELDAGEN

PÅSK

FÖRSTA APRIL

VALBORG

FÖRSTA MAJ

KRISTIHIMMELFÄRDSDAG

PINGST

MORSDAG

NATIONALDAGEN

MIDSOMMAR

KANELBULLENS DAG

HALLOWEEN

ALLA HELGONS DAG

FARSDAG

ADVENT

LUCIA

JUL

NYÅR

# Intangible heritage as a tradition:

 ODD Fellow since 1884, for humanitarian charity - privileged membership



1 May – "the flower of May"
 Majblomman 1907 for children in need
 – open for all





# Intangible heritage as cultural identity:

- Language Göteborgska 150 years...
- Music as a social movement Progg 1968-77
- Carnival in Hammarkullen 1974-2016...
- Kommersen a flea market in a former magazine/storehouse 1900-2016...



# Göteborgska

150 years – of Industrial society and evolving



#### 1. Knö?

Trängas

Sup

Halvfull



Dansa på gammalt vis





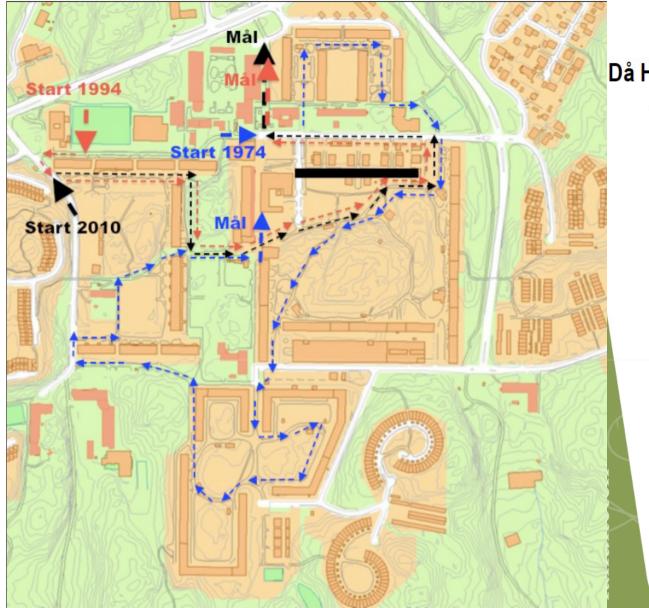
# Kommersen - a flea market











### Då Hammarkullen är älskat av alla

- En undersökning av Hammarkullekarnevalens historia och platsanvändning



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2011:37





### BURRA CHARTER AUSTRALIA 2013

The Charter can be applied to all types of places of cultural significance including natural, Indigenous and historic places with cultural values.

# THE BURRA CHARTER

The Australia ICOMOS Charter for Places of Cultural Significance

2013





Australia ICOMOS Incorporated International Council on Monuments and Sites





HAMMARKULLEN: RULLTRAPPA I SPÅRVAGNS-HALL.